

INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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A report on the Okho-dong Rest Center in Okheon-myon, Chongju-gun, P'yongan-pukto. The report covers the following aspects of the subject:

- History
- Officials and their duties
- Location
- Departmental breakdown
- Procedures for admittance
- Daily schedule
- Procedures for discharge
- Menus
- Cultural program
- Operational expenses and business reports
- Organizations authorized to use the facilities of the Rest Center
- Animals raised on farm operated by the Rest Center
- Cultural Hall movie theater
- Equipment
- Identification certificate issued to employees
- Social and political organizations in the Rest Center
- Salaries of employees
- Personalities
- Results of rest at the Rest Center
- Guide to sketch of Rest Center
- Guide to sketch of farm
- Sketch of Rest Center
- Sketch of farm

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I. DetailsOkho-dong Social Insurance Rest Center:
August 1956

1. History: The present site of the Okho-dong Rest Center was formerly, prior to the Liberation, a medicinal spring site, around which many resorts, hotels, and restaurants were built by some of the business-minded local richmen by joining their stocks. After the Liberation, all these properties were confiscated by the Labor Bureau of the Provisional North Korean People's Committee. However, after a while the Labor Bureau compensated the former proprietors of the confiscated properties by paying 300,000 Wŏn for each. Since then on the Labor Bureau designated the site as rest and recuperation center for those laborers and office workers subject to the privilege of social insurance policy. Among the laborers and office workers who received regular or supplementary leave for health reasons in accordance with the social insurance regulations, only those minor case patients (not serious enough to be hospitalized) are granted a 20-day rest and recuperation privilege at the center, during which period they are to be treated toward complete recovery of their health by resting around the installations of the center. During the Korean War, these installations of the center were slightly damaged by UN air bombardment. During the time of UN advance toward North Korea, the center was occupied and held under the UN Forces' military administration, but with the North Korean People's Army's reoccupation of the area following UN Force's general withdrawal from North Korea the buildings of the center were repaired in early 1951 and since July of the same year the center has recommenced its rest and recreational business under the direct supervision of the Rest & Recuperation Management Bureau, Ministry of Labor. In April 1954 management of the center was transferred to the Ministry of Health as the Rest & Recuperation became directly subordinate to that Ministry. From the spring of 1955 to the end of August 1956, there was a temporary shift to the Central Committee, Korean Trade Federation, after which the management was again transferred to the Ministry of Labor. The center offers rest and recreational service from the end of March to the end of October every year, during which period a group of 200 recreationers are to be accommodated at an interval of 20 days. The next group of another 200 recreationers are to be accommodated at the center immediately three (3) days after the first group's departure from the center.

2. Posts and Its Functions of the Okho-dong Rest Center:

- A. Chief: Delegates overall administrative and/or operational phase on behalf of the center, administers the properties of the center, inspects overall business in relation to finance and maintenance of supplies, supervises the recreationer's being admitted in and withdrawn from the center, and commands

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the subordinate employees over every detail of service toward recreationers so that they (recreationers) may enjoy their life toward convalescence among the cultural installations.

- B. Deputy Chief: Assists the function of the chief, plays role of the chief in the absence of him, and supervises overall business in executing the operation of the Production Department, Cultural Department, and Health Department of the center. At present, there is only one (1) deputy chief on the post.
- C. Administration & Accounting Department Chief: Manages overall business of maintaining buildings and properties and handles incoming and outgoing documents concerning appointment and transfer of the employees of the center, under the directives of the chief. The department personnel at present consist of one (1) chief and eight (8) clerks.
- D. Cultural Department Chief: Supervises overall programming of playing films, holding music concerts, arranging talent competition meetings and excursions, and organizing various recreational activities for the recreationers in order that they (recreationers) may rest in a completely cultural environment. The department personnel at present consist of one (1) chief and three (3) clerks.
- E. Health Department Chief: Takes charge of medical treatment for recreationers, scrutinizes menus and foods, and supervises overall sanitation situation in the center. The department personnel at present consist of one (1) chief (doctor), one (1) doctor, two (2) nurses, and one (1) pharmacist.
- F. Food-Supply Department Chief: Formulates every day's menu based on 5,000 calories per capita, controls cooks, reviews daily report on food situations, and takes charge of overall business of supplying necessary materials to the mess hall by making requisition to the Supply Department. The department personnel at present consist of one (1) chief, four (4) kitchen-maids, four (4) cooks, six (6) mess hall sanitation clerks, and one (1) laborer.
- G. Supply Department Chief: Supervises overall business of purchasing and taking custody of necessary materials for the operation of the center, and takes charge of supplying such materials to each post of the center upon its requisition.
- H. Production Department Chief: Takes the responsibility of producing side-dish foods in need at the mess hall, supervises the operation of farm and vegetable garden, and advises technical problems on raising livestock, e.g., milk cow, pig, chicken, rabbit, goat, goose, etc. The department personnel at present consist of one (1) chief and 12 laborers.

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- I. Bookkeeping Department Chief: Adjusts accounts of the center, compiles overall budget, executes liquidation activity, and manages the depository.
3. Location of the Okho-dong Rest Center: IE 763886

Address according to Pre-RO : Okho-dong, Okch'ŏn-myon, Chŏngju-gun, P'yŏngan-bukto

Address according to Post-RO: Okho-dong, Sŏnch'ŏn-gun, P'yŏngan-bukto
4. Departmental Breakdown of the Okho-dong Social Insurance Rest Center:

Chief

Deputy Chief

Production Department

Cultural Department

Health Department

Supply Department

Food-Supply Department

Bookkeeping Department

Administration & Accounting Department
5. Procedures for Admittance: The Ministry of Labor issues "Rest & Recuperation Bonds" in accordance with the Social Insurance Regulations to each Ministry and social or political organization, which, upon receiving the bonds, distributes them to its qualified employees. On the rest & recuperation bond the following items are listed: 1) Name, 2) Age, 3) Workshop, 4) Position, 5) Name of Rest Center, 6) Period of Rest & Recuperation, and 7) Food Ration Suspension Notice. The bearer of this bond must carry his citizenship certificate and workshop's identification certificate. Persons entitled to rest & recuperation must arrive at the designated rest center three (3) days earlier than the date of admission. At the rest center, every bearer of the rest & recuperation bond with the documents requested (namely, citizenship certificate and workshop identification certificate) is to register his name in the roster book for recreationers, and then he is to be disposed to living quarters. Admission ceremony is held in the next day of the date of admittance.

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6. Living Regulations:

Rising bed	around 0700 hours (notice the hour by bell)
Breakfast	0800 - 0900 hours (notice the hour by bell)
Rest	about 30 minutes after breakfast
Various recreational activities	1000 - 1200 hours
Lunch	1300 hours
Rest	about 30 minutes after lunch
Nap	1400 - 1600 hours
Airing	1600 - 1800 hours
Supper	1800 - 1900 hours
Rest	about 30 minutes after supper
Movies, or plays, or others	2000 - 2200 hours (held every other day)
Bedtime	2300 hours

Drinking liquor is strictly prohibited. Living regulations, especially of time to get up and go to bed and of meal hours, are rigidly observed. Except for those seriously affected patients the meals are to be taken at the mess hall. If any property of the center is damaged by carelessness of a recreationer during his rent at the center, it is his duty to reimburse the damage. After having been admitted into the center, every recreationer is entitled to lending of beddings and other necessary items, for which the lending card listing the items leased is issued to facilitate the business of lending and turning in. Thus, when one is leaving the center, everything that he has been leased will be duly turned in, and without having the approval signature on the lending card one is not allowed to be issued the go-home certificate, only upon receipt of which one can be released from the center.

7. Procedures for Discharge: Upon completion of a 20-day rest and recuperation at the center the discharge ceremony is held for those recreationers leaving from the center. At the ceremony it is the custom of the chief of the center that announcing the results of every recreationer's health condition by chiefly referring to increasing and decreasing of weight. The lending card is to be exchanged into the go-home certificate after the discharge ceremony at the administration & accounting department of the center. Those who break the regulations, or violate the public order, or disobey the order of the center chief are at any time ordered to leave the center at the disposal of the chief's decision, and whose deportment reports are immediately conveyed to their relevant workshop chiefs, who, then, report them to the Minister, Ministry of Labor.
8. Menus: The following list of menu is an example which shows the quality and quantity of one recreationer's daily meals:

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A. The first day at the center:

<u>Meals</u>	<u>Name of Dishes</u>	<u>Ingredients</u>
Lunch	Rice Omelet	Pure rice - 280 gm, beef - 100 gm, carrot - 100 gm, potato - 100 gm, egg - two (2), lard - 50 gm, spinach - 100 gm, bean-curd - 100 gm, soy bean sauce, salt, Ajinomoto (seasoning powder), and some other spices.
Supper	Korean style dishes of boiled rice, meat soup, slightly toasted dried laver with salt sprinkling on the surface, seasoned spinach, roasted bean-curd, Kimch'i (pickled cabbage), Kkatugi (pickled radish), and one (1) raw egg	Pure rice - 280 gm, beef - 100 gm, radish - 100 gm, fish - 200 gm, dried laver - three (3) sheets, spinach - 100 gm, bean-curd - 200 gm, Kimch'i - 200 gm, Kkatugi - 150 gm, egg - two (2), sesame oil - 50 gm, and some spices.

B. The second day at the center:

<u>Meals</u>	<u>Name of Dishes</u>	<u>Ingredients</u>
Breakfast	Korean style dishes of boiled rice, fish soup, seasoned sprouted beans, slightly toasted dried laver with salt sprinkling on the surface, stewed eggs, Kimch'i, and Kkatugi.	Pure rice - 240 gm, fish - 300 gm, sprouted beans - 15 gm, dried laver - three (3) sheets, egg - one (1), Kimch'i - 200 gm, Kkatugi - 15 gm, and some other spices.
Lunch	Mixture of Korean and Chinese style dishes of boiled rice, P'albo-ch'ae (entremets with eight (8) different ingredients), Kimch'i, and Kkatugi.	Pure rice - 280 gm, Pork - 300 gm, flour - 50 gm, radish - 100 gm, potato - 100 gm, mushroom - 50 gm, Ginko biloba nut - ten (10), vermicelli - 30 gm, sesame oil and lard - some quantity, and some other spices.
Supper	Curry and rice	Pure rice - 26 gm, beef - 300 gm, curry powder - 100 gm, radish - 100 gm, potato - 100 gm, green onion - 500 gm, and some other spices.

During at the center every recreationer is served daily meals according to the above menu and recipe in alternate orders of three (3) different styles of food, i.e., Korean style dishes, Chinese

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style dishes, and Western style dishes, or sometimes in mixture of two (2) styles of them. Breakfasts are served, in most cases, in Korean style dishes, but lunches and suppers are in the main Western style dishes or Chinese style dishes, or mixture of both, with some occasional exceptions of Korean style dishes.

9. Daily Schedule for Cultural Life:

<u>Days</u>	<u>Hours</u>	<u>Places</u>	<u>Items</u>
1st day	0700	Cultural Hall	Admission ceremony; welcome party for the admitted recreationers, for example, music concert or talent competition meeting
2nd day	1000	"	Song books distribution
	1600	Recreation Room	Chinese checker, the game of go, or playing cards championship meeting
	2000	Cultural Hall	Film appreciation meeting
3rd day	1000	Recreation Room	Final match of Chinese checker, the game of go, or playing cards championship meeting
	1600	Cultural Hall	Propagating songs
	2000	Outdoor Hall	Teaching steps of social dance
4th day	1000	Play-ground	Volley-ball match
	1600	Recreation Room	Korean four stick game meeting
	2000	Cultural Hall	Film appreciation meeting
5th day	1000	"	Propagating songs
	1600	Library	Discussion meeting to criticize literary works
	2000	Cultural Hall	General recreational meeting
6th day	1000	"	Lecture on health and sanitation
	1600	Outdoor Hall	Teaching steps of social dance
	2000	Cultural Hall	Film appreciation meeting

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<u>Days</u>	<u>Hours</u>	<u>Places</u>	<u>Items</u>
7th day	1000	-	Excursion
	2000	Cultural Hall	Singing contest meeting
8th day	1000	Play-ground	Tennis match
	1600	Cultural Hall	Propagating songs
	2000	"	Making pal recreation meeting
9th day	1000	"	Lecture on literature
	1600	"	Hero title holders' converca- ziona
	2000	"	Film appreciation meeting
10th day	1000	-	Mountaineering
	1600	Cultural Hall	Lecture on health and sanitation
	2000	"	Comfort concert by students of the Sanch'on Junior Middle School
11th day	1000	"	Table-tennis championship match
	1600	"	Free recreational activities
	2000	"	Film appreciation meeting
12th day	1000	Outdoor Hall	Teaching steps of social dance
	1600	"	General recreational meeting
	2000	"	Teaching steps of social dance
13th day	1000	"	Model laborers' experiences exchange meeting
	1600	"	Propagating songs
	2000	"	Film appreciation meeting
14th day	1000	Open-air golf course	Golf match

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<u>Days</u>	<u>Hours</u>	<u>Places</u>	<u>Items</u>
	1600	-	Free recreational activities
	2000	Cultural Hall	Making pal meeting between recreationers and personnel working at the center
15th day	1000	Outdoor Hall	Teaching steps of social dance
	1600	-	Free recreational activities
	2000	Cultural Hall	Film appreciation meeting
16th day	1000	"	Propagating songs
	1600	"	Teaching Korean folk dance
	2000	Outdoor Hall	Teaching steps of social dance
17th day	1000	Cultural Hall	Teaching Korean folk dance
	1600	"	Billiard championship meeting
	2000	"	Film appreciation meeting
18th day	1000	Outdoor Hall	Teaching Korean folk dance
	1600	"	"
	2000	Cultural Hall	Singing and Dancing Contest Meeting
19th day	1000	Outdoor Hall	Teaching Korean folk dance
	1600	"	Farewell Social Dancing Party
	2000	Cultural Hall	Film appreciation meeting
20th day	before noon	-	Measuring weight and turning in leased items
	2000	Cultural Hall	Discharge ceremony; farewell concert performed by workers' circle of the center

The Cultural Department Chief formulates the daily schedule for cultural life in the above methods and carries out the schedule under the approval of the chief of the center.

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10. Operation Expenses and Business Reports:

- A. Source of Operation Funds: The operation funds for the center flow quarterly from the North Korean Central Bank in the form of check, which transfers the pertinent amount of the funds to the S'unch'ŏn Branch Office, Central Bank in favor of the center. It is estimated that a total of 20,000,000 Wŏn is used up by the center annually for its effective operation.
- B. Procurement of Necessary Materials: Necessary materials for the maintenance of the center are purchased from various national enterprises, which, after entering into a contract with the center, deliver materials to the center in accordance with a joint directive of the Ministry of Labor and their pertinent Ministries. Materials supplied from such national enterprises cover beddings, foods, clothings, and building materials for repair. However, materials which can be purchased at the local market are so purchased from it at the disposal of the center.
- C. Business Reports: The Chief of the Center submits quarterly a report to the Minister of Labor toward the end of every quarter of the year. Annual report is submitted to the same Minister toward the mid-January in the following year. The subjects of both quarterly and annual reports deal with overall business activities and financial situations. Within three (3) days after discharging a group of recreationers the chief of the center also submits a summary report on the recreationers' state of health to the Minister of Labor. This summary report is later conveyed down to the Chief of the Rest & Recuperation Management Bureau through official channel.

11. Authorized Organizations to Utilize Facilities of the Okho-dong Rest Center:

The following group of organizations are entitled to utilize the facilities of the Okho-dong Rest Center. They are:

- 1) Overall subordinate organization under each Ministry.
- 2) Overall political and/or social organization.
- 3) Overall cooperative.
- 4) Overall government office.
- 5) P'yŏngrang Textile Factory.
- 6) Ch'ŏngjin Textile Factory.
- 7) Haeju Cement Factory.
- 8) Hwanghae Iron Factory.

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- 9) Hŭngnam Fertilizer Factory.
 - 10) Sunch'ŏn Chemical Factory.
 - 11) Kusŏng Textile Factory.
 - 12) Ch'ŏngjin Iron Factory.
 - 13) Sŏngjin Steel Mill.
 - 14) Sinyŭju Pulp Factory.
 - 15) Kilju Pulp Factory.
 - 16) Pongung Chemical Factory.
 - 17) Namp'o Glass Factory.
 - 18) P'yŏngyang Locomotive Section.
 - 19) Wŏnsan Locomotive Section.
 - 20) Hamhŭng Spining Factory.
 - 21) Kusŏng Machine Factory (P'yŏngan-bukto)
 - 22) Hŭich'ŏn Machine Factory (Chagang-do)
 - 23) Ch'ŏnnae-ri Cement Factory (Munch'ŏn-gun, Kangwŏn-do)
 - 24) Mump'yŏng Smelter (Kangwŏn-do)
 - 25) Hamhŭng Locomotive Section.
 - 26) Aoji Coal Mine (Hamgyŏng-bukto)
 - 27) Sa-dong Coal Mine (P'yŏngyang)
 - 28) Yongdŏng Coal Mine (Kujang-gun, P'yŏngan-bukto)
 - 29) Sup'ung Hydroelectric Plant.
 - 30) Changjin-gang Hydroelectric Plant.
12. Kind and Number of Domestic Animals Raised in Farm Operated by the Okho-dong Rest Center:

<u>Kind of Domestic Animal</u>	<u>Number (at the time of observation)</u>
Pig	70 heads
Goat	30 heads
Milk cow	10 heads
Rabbit	300 heads

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One (1) head of pig weighing approximately 60 kg for everyday and one (1) head of cattle at an interval of three (3) days are served to the internees of the center as meat nutrition. However, as it is difficult to meet the demand quantity of meat consumption with its own stock of domestic animals, the center makes a requisition to the national meat purchasing center so as to be allocated its insufficient amount. There is the Meat Purchasing Management Bureau controlled by the Cabinet, under which at every county seat there is a meat purchasing station. So in the case of the Okho-dong Rest Center, insufficient amount of meat is supplied by the meat purchasing station located in Sanch'on-up (county seat of Sanch'on-gun). The prices of meat at the station were 300 Won per 1 kg of beef and in the neighborhood of 300 Won per 1 kg of pork.

13. Cultural Hall Movie-Theater: The Cultural Hall Movie-Theater is a two (2)-story brick structure, with walls cemented and coated with white lime, roofed with cement tile, approximately 30 meters long, eight (8) meters wide, and 8 - 9 meters high. The installations of the building include: Table-tennis room, billiard room, dancing stage, and toilet (on the first floor); movie hall, library, and recreation room (on the second floor). The following list of movies were shown during the period Subject was working at the center:

<u>Titles of movie film</u>	<u>Produced By</u>
Secret of Ocean	Soviet Union
Song of Siberia	"
Outcry of Land	"
Last Day of Berlin	"
Battle at Stalingrad	"
Committee Chairman KGORUZU (phonetic)	"
State Party Committee	"
Stone Flower	"
White-Haired Woman	Red China
Steel Combatman	"
Tales of CH'UI KANG HONG (phonetic)	"
Mt. Paektu is in sight	North Korea
Story of Sadosong (castle)	"
Girl Partisan	"
Partisan Maid	"

The following list of books are books that are in stock at the library of the hall and are given to the best of Subject's memory:

- 1) Selected Works of KIM Il-sung.
- 2) Selected Works of MAO Tse-tung.
- 3) Selected Works of Lenin.
- 4) Selected Works of Stalin.
- 5) Brief History of Soviet Communist Party.
- 6) History of Struggling for the Liberation of Korea.

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- 7) Ancient History of Korea.
- 8) Medieval History of Korea.
- 9) Modern History of Korea.
- 10) Literatures for the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Plenary Meetings of the Korean Labor Party.
- 11) Literature for the 8th Plenary Meeting of the Chinese Communist Party.
- 12) Literatures for the 19th and 20th Plenary Meetings of the Soviet Communist Party.
- 13) Culture of Communism.
- 14) Political Economics.
- 15) Tuman-gang (novel).
- 16) Earth (novel).
- 17) Farmland (novel).
- 18) Tales of YIM Hye-chong (novel).

14. Equipment:

- 1) Automobile: There is only one (1) truck (Soviet made, GASTOVA) serving to transport necessary materials to the center. This truck was issued by the Rest & Recuperation Management Bureau which was then under the direct supervision of the Ministry of Health, in June 1954.
- 2) Ox-driven carts: There are two (2) ox-driven carts serving the supply of foods, fuels, and so forth to the center. These carts were allocated by the Rest & Recuperation Management Bureau when it was under the direct supervision of the Korean Trade Federation Central Committee, in June 1956.
- 3) Refrigerator: There is one (1) Japanese refrigerator, fitted with a five (5) horse power motor. This refrigerator was purchased by the center at the price of 400,000 Wpn in March 1956, with the approval of the Rest & Recuperation Management Bureau which was then under the control of the Korean Trade Federation Central Committee.
- 4) Transformer: There are two (2) transformers, one with the capacity of 20 KVA and the other with 15 KVA. The transformer having the capacity of 20 KVA is only to transform electric power to the movie-theater, while the transformer with 15 KVA is to light the facilities of the center.

15. Identification Certificate Issued to Employees of the Okho-dong Rest Center (as of August 1956):

The following is the sketch of the identification certificate issued to the employees of the center, with translation attached below.

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① No.	호	⑧ 부터	⑨ 까지
② 성명			⑩ (한준준)
③ 년 월 일생			
④ 소속부서명			
⑤ 직위			
⑥ 상기와 일치 증명함			
⑦ 사회보험목호동정양소			
소장 한 병준 (인)			



- 1) Certificate Number
- 2) Name
- 3) Date of Birth
- 4) Name of Workshop
- 5) Position
- 6) I hereby certify that above entries are true and correct.
- 7) HAN Pyŏng-chun (sealed), Chief, Social Insurance Okho-dong Rest Center
- 8) From
- 9) To
- 10) Chop-signed by HAN Pyŏng-chun
- 11) Korean Trade Federation
- 12) Emblem of the Korean Trade Federation
- 13) Social Insurance Okho-dong Rest Center

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In the process of issuing the above certificate, the chief and deputy chief of the center are issued by the Minister of Labor, department chiefs by the Chief of the Rest & Recuperation Management Bureau, and average employees by the Chief of the center.

16. Social and/or Political Organizations in the Center (As of August 1956):

The following social and/or political organizations are respectively organized in the center:

- 1) Okho-dong Rest Center Cell, Sŏnch'ŏn-gun Party (P'yongan-bukto), Korean Labor Party.
- 2) Okho-dong Workshop Trade Organization, Health & Cultural Trade League, Korean Trade Federation.
- 3) Okho-dong Rest Center Women's League Pan, Sŏnch'ŏn-gun Women's League, Korean Women's League.
- 4) Okho-dong Rest Center Democratic Youth League Committee, Sŏnch'ŏn-gun Youth League Committee, Korean Democratic Youth League.
- 5) Okho-dong Rest Center Soviet-Korean Cultural Association Pan, Soviet-Korean Cultural Association.

The above-mentioned organizations are only applied to the employees of the center. In this respect, the recreationers are not subject to affiliations with any of the above organization nor any attendance at indoctrination meetings sponsored by such organizations.

17. Monthly Remuneration of Employees of the Okho-dong Rest Center:

Every employee of the center is subject to allocation of materials for laborers and office workers, besides his monthly remuneration. The following table shows the amount of monthly remuneration according to position.

<u>Position</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Chief	3,800 Won
Deputy Chief	3,600 "
Department Chiefs	3,000 "
Clerks and Nurses	2,500 "
Laborers	2,000 "

18. Personalities:

- (1) a. Name: CH'A Hŏk-chu (6308/1779/3796)

d. Position: Clerk, Administration & Accounting Department

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- (2) a. CHANG Tok-su (1728/1795/3178)

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Administration & Accounting Department

[Redacted]

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- (3) a. CH'OE Kyu-tong (1508/6855/4547)

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Administration & Accounting Department

[Redacted]

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- (4) a. CHU T'ae-sun (2612/3141/5293)

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Cultural Department

[Redacted]

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- (5) a. CHU Yung-sil (2612/5391/1395); Female

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Cultural Department

[Redacted]

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- (6) a. KIM Ae-cha (6855/1947/1311); Female

[Redacted]

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d. Mess Hall Sanitation Worker, Food-Supply Department

[Redacted]

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- (7) a. KIM Chin-ho (6855/6651/6964)

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d. Cook, Food-Supply Department

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(8) a. KIM Chong-ae (6855/6297/1947); Female

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d. Nurse, Health Department

[Redacted]

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(9) a. KIM Ch'un-sil (6855/2504/1995)

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Administration & Accounting Department

[Redacted]

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(10) a. KIM Ch'un-t'aek (6855/2504/3419)

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Health Department

e. None

[Redacted]

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(11) a. KIM Kwan-ic (6855/1401/6670)

[Redacted]

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d. Laborer, Production Department

[Redacted]

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(12) a. KIM Kyong-ae (6855/0079/1947); Female

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Bookkeeping Department

[Redacted]

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(13) a. KIM Han-su (6855/5502/1108)

[Redacted]

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d. Clerk, Supply Department

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(14) a. KIM Sin-ae (6855/0207/1947); Female

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d. Nurse, Health Department

[Redacted]

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(15) a. KIM Song-lyu (6855/2052/2704)

[Redacted]

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d. Laborer, Production Department

[Redacted]

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(16) a. KIM Song-t'ack (6855/2052/3419)

[Redacted]

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d. Laborer, Production Department

[Redacted]

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(17) a. KIM Sun-myung (6855/5293/2494)

[Redacted]

25X1

d. Clerk, Bookkeeping Department

[Redacted]

25X1

(18) a. KIM Yong-cha (6855/5391/1311); Female

[Redacted]

25X1

d. Mess Hall Sanitation Worker, Food-Supply Department

[Redacted]

25X1

(19) a. KYE Kwang-chu (2710/0342/2691); Female

[Redacted]

25X1

d. Mess Hall Maid, Food-Supply Department

[Redacted]

25X1

(20) a. O Yong-sun (0702/3057/7311); Female

[Redacted]

25X1

d. Mess Hall Maid, Food-Supply Department

[Redacted]

25X1

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(21) a. PAK Ch'ang-kyn (2613/2490/2704)

[Redacted]

d. Clerk, Supply Department

[Redacted]

25X1

25X1

(22) a. YI Hak-ch'ol (2621/7729/0772)

[Redacted]

d. Cook, Food-Supply Department

[Redacted]

25X1

25X1

(23) a. YI Sang-ch'ol (2621/4161/0811)

[Redacted]

d. Driver, Supply Department

[Redacted]

25X1

25X1

(24) a. YI Sun-kil (2621/7311/0679); Female

[Redacted]

d. Mess Hall Sanitation Worker, Food-Supply Department

[Redacted]

25X1

25X1

(25) a. YUN Kyong-ho (1438/0079/6964)

[Redacted]

d. Laborer, Production Department

[Redacted]

25X1

25X1

Of the 56 employees working at the center, including the chief of the center, only the above listed 25 employees are available here

[Redacted]

25X1

19. Results of Rest at the Okho-dong Rest Center: As a result of a 20-day rest at the center, there has always been an average of 2 kilograms increase in weight among the recreationers. For those laborers working day and night at their respective workshop it is very delightful thing to have a rest and recuperation. They are always looking forward to such a privilege. Granted that those physical laborers are greatly obliged to the rest and recuperation privilege, however, mental workers

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such as clerks and bookkeepers do not appreciate that kind of privilege. It is due in part to the facts that mental workers' living standard is more or less higher than that of physical laborers and that the facilities of rest centers are not quite good in shape for satisfying the higher demand of mental workers. It is, therefore, no wonder that there has frequently been raised complaints by class of mental workers about the conditions of the facilities of rest centers. It has been prevalent tendency among the economy-minded laborers to avoid to leave for rest and recuperation because of the fact that rest and recuperation might cost them a great deal of money out of their poor incomes. It is widely accepted that about 4 to 5,000 Won which roughly cover the general expenses such as buying cigarettes, drinking liquor (though it is prohibited to drink at the rest center, wine-lovers would buy beverage secretly), and miscellaneous expenses such as taking pictures and buying souvenirs and so forth, is at least needed for those who wish to go for rest and recuperation trip. It is apparent that that much of money is not afforded for laborers. Excluding patients affected with tuberculosis, only slightly affected patients are accommodated at rest centers throughout North Korea, of which cases of digestive disorder are numerous and then cases of neuralgia, neurasthenia, insomania, and so forth. The Okho-dong Rest Center only accommodates cases of digestive disorder. Although medicinal spring treatment and medicinal therapy are offered to the recreationers at the Okho-dong Rest Center, hardly there has been any who has recovered his health completely and many are being discharged in the midst of convalescence. Medicines of North Korea, Soviet, American, and French make are used for the purpose of medicinal therapy. Hypodermic injections of penicillin and streptomycin are of Soviet, French, and American make, of which American make is most effective. American medicines are not abundant in stock and their source is unknown.

20. Guide to Sketch of Installations. Social Insurance Okho-dong Rest Center:

- No. 1 Cultural Hall --- Newly built in 1948; a brick structure; tile roof.
- No. 2 Mess Hall --- Newly built in 1948; a brick structure; tile roof.
- No. 3 Recreationer's Quarters --- Existed since Japanese occupation; clay wall coated with white lime; black tile roof; approximately 3 - 4 meters high; installed with Ondol (hot floor); individual beds are provided.
- No. 4 Recreationer's Quarters --- Existed since Japanese occupation; a two (2)-story brick structure.

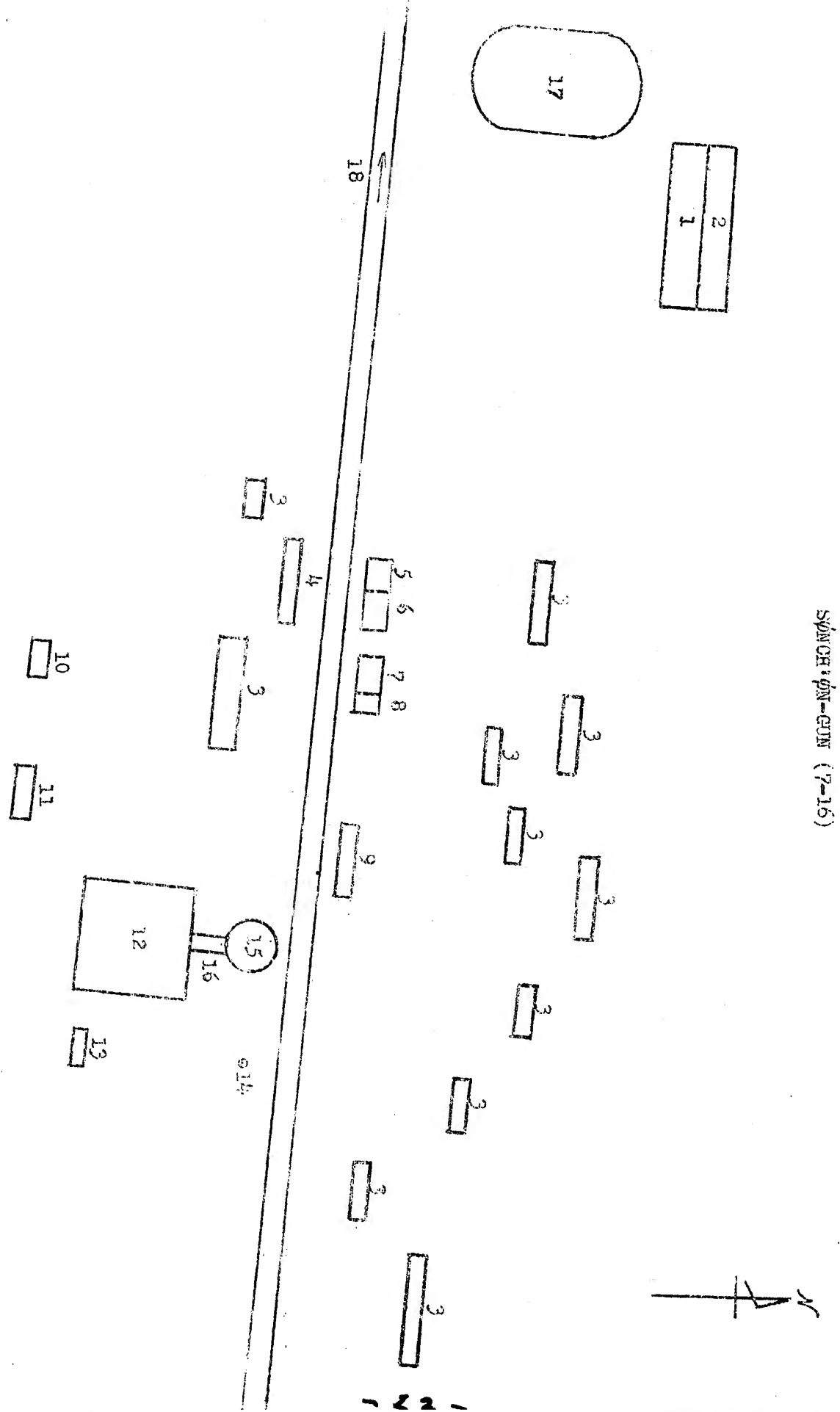
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- No. 5 Rest Center Office -- Newly built in 1948; a brick structure; tile roof; approximately four (4) meters high.
- No. 6 Hospital -- Newly built in 1948; a brick structure; tile roof; approximately four (4) meters high.
- No. 7 Bath-house -- Newly built in 1948; a brick structure; tile roof; approximately six (6) meters high.
- No. 8 Barber Shop -- Newly built in 1948; a brick structure; tile roof; approximately four (4) meters high.
- No. 9 Store -- Existed since Japanese occupation; clay wall coated with white lime; black tile roof; approximately 3 - 4 meters high.
- No. 10 Official Residence for the Chief of the Center -- Existed since Japanese occupation; clay wall coated with white lime; black tile roof; approximately 3 - 4 meters high.
- No. 11 Employees' Quarters -- Existed since Japanese occupation; clay wall coated with white lime; black tile roof; approximately 3 - 4 meters high.
- No. 12 Mess Hall -- Newly built in 1948; clay wall and wooden structure; black tile roof; approximately five (5) meters high.
- No. 13 Recreation Room -- Existed since Japanese occupation; clay wall coated with white lime; black tile roof; approximately 3 - 4 meters high.
- No. 14 Medicinal Spring Site
- No. 15 Outdoor Hall -- Newly built in 1948.
- No. 16 Stair-cases -- Newly built in 1948.
- No. 17 Golf Course -- Newly built in 1948.
- No. 18 Leading to farm

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21. Guide to Sketch of Farm, Social Insurance Okho-dong Rest Center:

- No. 1 Stable
- No. 2 Stable
- No. 3 Warehouse for storing live-stock's
feed
- No. 4 Office (installed with Ondol)
- No. 5 Well for live-stock
- No. 6 Pig Pen
- No. 7 Rabbit Pen
- No. 8 Pig Pen
- No. 9 Pig Pen
- No. 10 Underground Cement Feed Storage Tank
(a round-shaped and 15 m in diameter)
- No. 11 Cattle Feed Warehouse
- No. 12 Stream, approximately five (5) meters
in width; a small wooden bridge is
laid.
- No. 13 Office
- No. 14 Leading to the Okho-dong Rest Center



S'ON OH' OH-GUN (7-16)

